

#### **Outline**

- Reasons to smoke cheese
- History
- Smoked cheese styles
- Woods to smoke with
- How to smoke cheese
- Smokers and DIY options
- Pairings and Recipes
- Q&A



Why would you smoke a perfectly good cheese?

- Change flavor profile
  - New and exciting flavors
  - Turn ordinary cheese into something special
- Preserve
  - Antimicrobial, Antioxidant Properties

### History of Smoked Cheeses



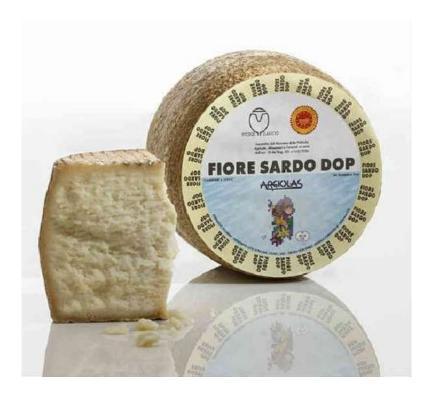
- Records of Roman smoked cheeses
  - Pliny the Elder 77 AD
- Romans were known to have smokehouses for smoking cheese
  - Gouda since 1100's, likely smoked early in its history



- Needs to hold together at least semi-firm
  - Soft cheeses are likely to fall apart
- Softer hard cheeses will tend to take on flavor more readily than very hard ones
  - E.g. Young Gouda
- Limitations are minimal, so there are lots of choices

### **Spotlight Cheese: Fiore Sardo DOP**

- Sardegna, Italy
- Raw Sheep Milk
- Wheel is heated in water to thicken rind
- Lightly smoked over 10-15 days with local wood, including myrtle
- Aged 6 months



# Traditional Smoked Styles

Smoked Gouda (Halland)



Smoked Cheddar (USA, England)





Smoked Mozzarella (Italy)

Rauchkäse (Germany)





#### **Traditional Smoked** Styles (3)

(Spain)

San Simon DOP Fiore Sardo DOP (Italy)





# Modern Smoked Cheeses

Rogue Smokey Blue Applewood Smoked Swiss





# Which Woods Work Well

#### Common Smoking Woods:

- Alder Light, slightly sweet
- Hickory strong, pungent
- Mesquite strong, can overpower
- Cherry, Apple mild, fruity, slightly sweet
- Oak moderate between fruit woods and hickory
- Maple mild
- Pecan spicy, nutty

# Which Woods Work Well (2)

- Avoid: Cedar, Cypress, Elm, Eucalyptus, Pine, Fir, Redwood, Spruce, Sycamore
- Great for cheeses: Fruit woods, hickory, oak
- Blend different woods for complexity

Hands-On: Wood Samples - Chips and Pellets

#### Spotlight Cheese: Quicke's Smoked Cheddar

QUICKE'S
EST. 1540

- Quicke's
- Devon, England
- Pasteurized Cow Milk
- Clothbound, aged 9-12 months
- Smoked over estategrown oak chips





- (Optional) Put cheese in freezer briefly to help prevent melting during smoking
- Put cheese in smoker and start cold smoking
- Smoke to desired flavor 1 hour to
   12 or more hours

#### **Smoking Temperature**

- Must be "cold smoked"
- As low as possible to avoid melting / sweating
- Below 90F fat melting point
- Avoid creating excess heat
- Smoke at night during cool weather
- Put a pan of ice below cheese

### A Note on Liquid Smoke

- Many less expensive cheeses use liquid smoke
- Can be easily used if desired
- May not be a good option for artisanal cheese



#### Spotlight Cheese: Rogue Smokey Blue



- Rogue Creamery
- Central Point, OR
- Organic Cow Milk
- Roquefort-style Blue
- Cold smoked 16 hours with hazelnut shells
- First west-coast blue and first smoked blue







- Requirements
- Must generate smoke without significant fire/heat (cold smoker)
- Needs to be a relatively enclosed cooking space
- Lots of Options
  - Offset Firebox Smoker
  - Pellet Trays
  - DIY Options
- Many more expensive solutions

### Smoker Designs - Offset Firebox

 Common design, inexpensive versions available starting around \$100

- Lots of uses
- Burns wood chips or chunks



# Smoker Designs - Pellet Tray

- Wood pellet burning smoke generator
- Can be used to turn a grill or hot smoker into a cold smoker
- Separates temperature from smoke generation
- Tray or tube formats

# Smoker Designs - Pellet Tray (2)

- AMNPS (A-Maze-N Pellet Smoker) is a very popular option
- Load up "maze" with wood pellets
- Can smoke for about12 hours on a full tray
- About \$30

**Hands On: AMNPS** 



### **Spotlight Cheeses: Home-Smoked Goudas**

- Dutch Tradition Gouda
- Home smoked using AMNPS
- Two different woods: cherry and hickory
- Sample both to compare



# Smoker Designs - DIY Pan and Bin

- DIY design from household materials
- Smoke pan, dryer hose, plastic bin





# Smoker Designs - DIY Soldering Iron

- DIY design from soldering iron
- Electric smoke generator
- Soldering iron, tin can







# Smoker Designs - Bix's Kamado





# Smoker Designs - Bix's Kamado (2)







- Powerful smoke flavors work well with powerful pairings
  - Make sure beverage can stand up
- Roasty stouts and porters
- Malty or smoky beers, crisp or smoked lagers
- Wines: bold reds, aggressive whites
- Scotch, Bourbon, Rye

### Recipes Using Smoked Cheeses

- Smoked Mac 'n Cheese
- Chicken Stuffed with Smoked Cheese
- Smoked Cheese Lasagna
- Penne Primavera with Smoked Gouda
- Grilled Cheese and other sandwiches
- ... and many more ...
- Can replace regular cheese in any dishes where smoke will fit the flavor profile

#### **Questions?**



