

## Outline

- Reasons to smoke cheese
- History
- Smoked cheese styles
- Woods to smoke with
- How to smoke cheese
- Smokers and DIY options
- My Setup and Process
- Pairings, Recipes, Other things to smoke
- Q&A



Why would you smoke a perfectly good cheese?

- Change flavor profile
  - New and exciting flavors
  - Turn ordinary cheese into something special
- Preserve
  - Antimicrobial, Antioxidant Properties
- Textural Changes

### **History of Smoked Cheese**





- Fiore Sardo Bronze Age ~1200 BC
- Records of Roman smoked cheeses
  - Pliny the Elder 77 AD
- Romans were known to have smokehouses for cheese
  - Larger homes had "Careale" smoke rooms
- Gouda since 1100's, likely smoked early in its history
  - Initially for preservation

### **Cheeses to Smoke**

- Needs to hold together at least semi-firm
  - Soft cheeses are likely to fall apart
- Softer hard cheeses will tend to take on flavor more readily than very hard ones
  - E.g. Young Gouda
- Limitations are minimal, so there are lots of choices





# **Spotlight Cheeses:**Home-Smoked Style Comparison

- Home-Smoked with Cherrywood, 2.5 hrs
- Aged 2 weeks
- 4 Cheeses:
  - Kirkland Gouda
  - Jarlsberg Swiss
  - Coastal Cheddar
  - Le Gruyere



#### **Traditional Smoked Styles**

Smoked Gouda



Smoked Cheddar (USA, England)



#### **Traditional Smoked Styles (2)**

Smoked Mozzarella (Italy)



Rauchkäse (Germany)



### **Traditional Smoked Styles (3)**

San Simon DOP (Spain)



Earliest record - 1857

Fiore Sardo DOP (Italy)



Dates back to Bronze Age, ~3000 years ago

#### **Modern Smoked Cheeses**

Rogue Smokey Blue



Applewood Smoked Swiss



#### **Which Woods Work Well**

#### **Common Smoking Woods:**

- Alder Light, slightly sweet
- Hickory strong, pungent
- Mesquite strong, can overpower
- Cherry, Apple mild, fruity, slightly sweet
- Oak moderate between fruit woods and hickory
- Maple mild
- Pecan spicy, nutty

## Which Woods Work Well (2)

- Avoid: Cedar, Cypress, Elm, Eucalyptus,
  Pine, Fir, Redwood, Spruce, Sycamore
- Great for cheeses: Fruit woods, hickory, oak
- Blend different woods for complexity

**Hands-On: Wood Samples - Pellets** 



- Home-Smoked, 2.5 hrs
- Aged 2 weeks
- Kirkland Gouda
- 2 Woods:
  - Cherrywood
  - Hickory





- (Optional) Put cheese in freezer briefly to help prevent melting during smoking
- Remove wax, if applicable, and cut into chunks
- Put cheese in smoker and start cold smoking
- Smoke to desired flavor 1 hour to 12 or more hours

## **Smoking Temperature**

- Must be "cold smoked"
- As low as possible to avoid melting / sweating
- Below 90F fat melting point
- Avoid creating excess heat
- Smoke at night during cool weather
- Put a pan of ice below cheese
  - Note: paper towel underneath



- Smoked cheeses benefit from aging weeks to months after smoking
- Ideally vacuum sealed
- Helps mellow and disperse flavor
- Optional, but beneficial



### **Additional Treatments**

- Optional, preferred by some
- Soak cheese in beer, wine, or spirits prior to smoking
- Glaze with maple syrup

# **Spotlight Cheeses:**Home-Smoked Age Comparison

- Home-Smoked, 2.5 hrs
- Cherrywood
- Cheese: Jarlsberg Swiss
- Aged 2 weeks vs 1/2 day
- Young cheese finished at 1am this morning





- Requirements
  - Must generate smoke without significant fire/heat (cold smoker)
  - Needs to be a relatively enclosed smoking space
- Lots of Options
  - Offset Firebox Smoker
  - Pellet Tubes/Trays
  - DIY Options
- Many more expensive solutions

#### **Smoker Designs - Offset Firebox**

- Common design, inexpensive versions available starting around \$100
- Lots of uses
- Burns wood chips or chunks

#### **Smoker Designs - Pellet Tube**

- Wood pellet burning smoke generator
- Can be used to turn a grill or hot smoker into a cold smoker
- Separates temperature from smoke generation
- \$10

**Hands On: Pellet Tube** 

#### **Smoker Designs - Pellet Tray**

- AMNPS (A-Maze-N Pellet Smoker) is a very popular option
- Load up "maze" with wood pellets
- Can smoke for about 12 hours on a full tray
- About \$30

**Hands On: AMNPS** 



# **Smoker Designs - DIY Soldering Iron**

- DIY design from soldering iron
- Electric smoke generator
- Soldering iron, tin can







# **Smoker Designs - DIY Pan and Bin**

- DIY design from household materials
- Smoke pan, dryer hose, plastic bin







- Expensive, but useful for other things too
- Can only smoke small amounts



Hands On: Breville Smoking Gun



# Smoker Designs - Bix's Kamado







# Smoker Designs -Bix's Kamado (2)







- Pellet Smoke Tube
  - Dry pellets in microwave 2-3x 1 min
  - Fill about ¾ with pellets and light with blowtorch
- Cheese Prep
  - Cut into pieces of about 2x2x6 inches





#### **Smoker Prep**

- Masterbuilt 40" electric smoker
  - NOT turned on
- Smoke tube on bottom rack
- Tray of ice on next rack if needed
- Paper towels under ice tray
- Cheese on upper 2 racks
- Small fan blowing into wood chip feed hole





#### **S**moking

- Smoke for 2-3 hours for most cheeses
- Check occasionally for steady smoke coming out of top vent
- Flip once, rotate shelves once (optional)





#### Finishing

- Enjoy a piece fresh find the softest, gooiest!
- Put on plate or tray in fridge overnight
- Vacuum bag 1-4 pieces ea next day
  - Or ziploks or plastic wrap
- Age for days to months





## Spotlight Cheese: Rogue Smokey Blue



- Rogue Creamery
- Central Point, OR
- Organic Cow Milk
- Roquefort-style Blue
- Cold smoked 16 hours with hazelnut shells
- Cave-aged 90 Days
- First west-coast blue and first smoked blue (1954)







- Powerful smoke flavors work well with powerful pairings
  - Make sure beverage can stand up
- Roasty stouts and porters
- Malty or smoky beers, crisp or smoked lagers
- Wines: bold reds, aggressive whites
- Scotch, Bourbon, Rye

## While You're Smoking

Things to add into smoker or smoke after

– Ice (water)

Salt

– Nuts

Hard-boiled eggs

Olive oil

Butter

Maple Syrup

Tofu

Peppercorns

Cured Salmon





- Smoked Mac 'n Cheese
- Chicken Stuffed with Smoked Cheese
- Smoked Cheese Lasagna
- Penne Primavera with Smoked Gouda
- Grilled Cheese and other sandwiches
- ... and many more ...
- Can replace regular cheese in any dishes where smoke will fit the flavor profile



#### **Resources and Links**

- Cold Smoking Cheeses Facebook Group
- Pellet Smoke Tubes
  - \$8 or 2 for \$13 right now. Search on Amazon, as they are all similar and there are constantly deals
- Wood Pellets
  - Costco carriers big Traeger bags
  - https://bbqpelletsonline.com/
  - https://midwestbarrelco.com/products/bourbon-barrelbbq-smoking-wood-pellets





